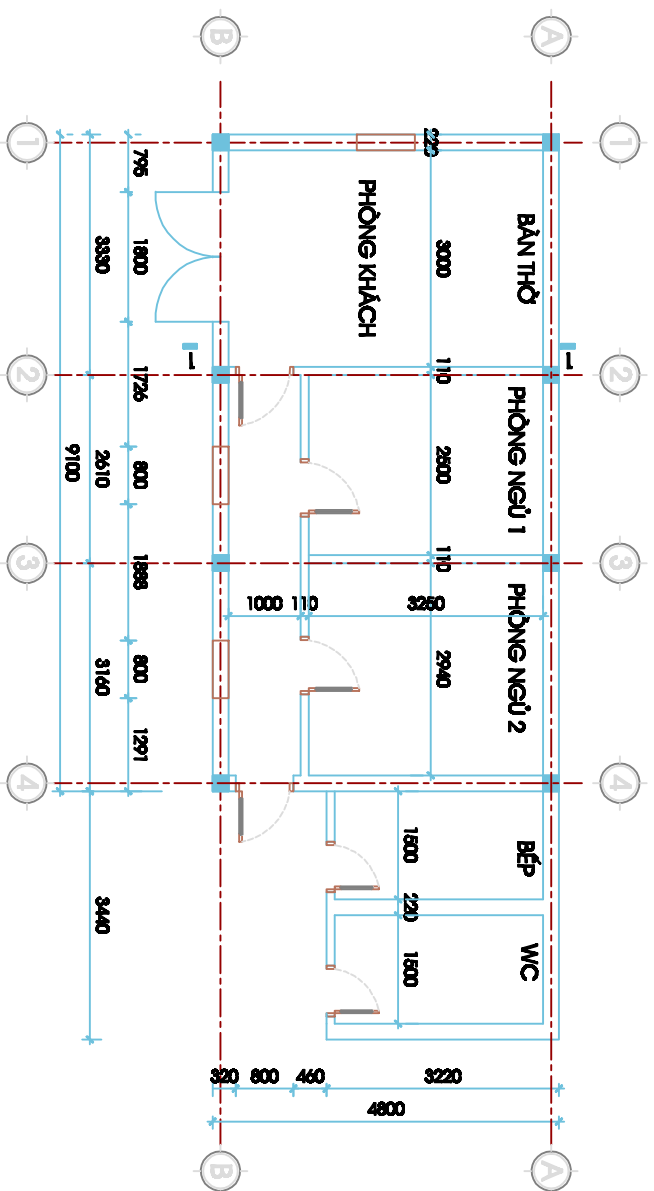




MẶT BẰNG